Analysis of Case Processing Performance in the Supreme Court of Maryland

September Term, 2023



Administrative Office of the Courts

November 2024

Introduction

The case processing goals adopted by the Supreme Court of Maryland provide that all cases argued^a (or filed, depending on the appeal type) during a Term are to be decided before the Term's completion. This goal is similar to that of the Supreme Court of the United States and is an expansion of the Judiciary's commitment, which began in the trial courts, to ensure timely adjudication for all those with business before the courts. Case time standards are central to the Maryland Judiciary's mission to provide fair, efficient, and effective justice for all.

This report contains performance results compared against the Court's case time standards for September Term, 2023.

Methodology

Case processing performance in the Supreme Court of Maryland is based on all cases argued (or filed for certain types of appeals) during the Court's September Term, 2023.^b The Court's case time standards begin at the date of *argument* for appeals on its Regular Docket, Certified Questions of Law, and Attorney Grievance cases, and at *filing* for Miscellaneous Appeals and Bar Admissions Character Matters. See <u>Appendix</u> for the complete table of case time standards in the Supreme Court of Maryland.

Research staff pull data directly from the Maryland Electronic Courts (MDEC) case management system and then enter the pertinent data fields from all cases filed or argued during the September 2023 Term, including case number, caption (case title), argument date, filing date, and disposition date (opinion, dismissal, or other order/disposition) into data analysis software. Data quality checks were performed comparing the case information entered into data analysis software to the docket sheets and to the electronic record in the MDEC system.

Research staff calculated the number and percentage of appeals disposed within standard as a proportion of the total number of cases argued or filed (depending on the appeal type) during the Court's September Term, 2023. Average and median case processing times for all disposed cases were also computed.

Performance Results

The Supreme Court of Maryland achieved the case time standard goal in each of the appeal types during the September Term, 2023. *See* <u>Table 1</u> and <u>Table 2</u>. Thirty-one Regular Docket cases were disposed within the Term, averaging 148 days from argument to disposition. The largest number of cases disposed this term were Miscellaneous Appeals, with 55 filed in the September 2023 Term. All Miscellaneous Appeals reached disposition within the Term and averaged 27 days from filing to disposition.

Two Attorney Grievance cases contained arguments, and both were decided within the Term, taking an average of 43 days from argument to disposition. There were two Bar Admission Character Matters cases filed in the Court in the September Term, 2023; each was disposed within that Term, taking an average of 67 days from filing to disposition. For the September 2023 Term, there were no Certified Question of Law argued.

^a The Court of Appeals typically hears cases from September through June.

^b The Court disposed of a number of cases during the period examined (September 1, 2023, through August 31, 2024) that did not contain an argument. These cases were *not* subject to this analysis.

Case Type	Time Standard	Judiciary Goal	September Term, 2023 Cases ¹	Number of Cases Disposed Within Standard	% Within Standard
Regular Docket	Argument to	Cases argued must	31	31	100%
Certified Questions	Disposition	be decided before	-	-	100%
of Law		the end of the term			
Attorney Grievances		(100%)	2	2	100%
Miscellaneous	Filing to	Cases filed must	55	55	100%
Appeals	Disposition	be decided before			
Bar Admissions		the end of the term	2	2	100%
Character Matters		(100%)			

Table 1. Cases Disposed Within Time Standard Goals, Supreme Court of Maryland, September Term, 2023

¹ The number of September Term, 2023 cases represent either the number of cases (1) argued or (2) filed, depending on the appeal type.

 Table 2. Overall Average & Median Case Processing Times, Supreme Court of Maryland, September Term, 2023

Case Type	Time Standard	September Term, 2023 Average & Median Case Times (in days)		
		Average	Median	
Regular Docket	Argument to Disposition	148	140	
Certified Questions of Law	Cases argued must be decided	-	-	
Attorney Grievances	before the end of the term	43	43	
Miscellaneous Appeals	Filing to Disposition	27	20	
Bar Admissions Character Matters	Cases filed must be decided before the end of the term	67	67	

Proceeding / Appeal Type	Standard	Case Time Start	Stay Begins (Suspends the standard)	Stay Ends	Case Time Stop	Comments
Regular Docket	Cases argued in term must be decided before end of term	Argument	None	None	DispositionOpinion FiledDismissedOrder	New Policy beginning with the 2013 Term (September 1, 2013 – August 31, 2014)
Miscellaneous Appeals	Cases must be decided before end of term	Filing	None	None	 Disposition Opinion Filed Dismissed Order 	
Bar Admissions Character Matters	Cases must be decided before end of term	Filing	None	None	 Disposition Opinion Filed Dismissed Order 	
Certified Questions of Law	Cases argued in term must be decided before end of term	Argument	None	None	 Disposition Opinion Filed Dismissed Order 	
Attorney Grievances	Cases argued in term must be decided before end of term	Argument	None	None	 Disposition Opinion Filed Dismissed Order 	

Appendix: Supreme Court of Maryland Case Time Standards